





United Kingdom

King Saul



King David



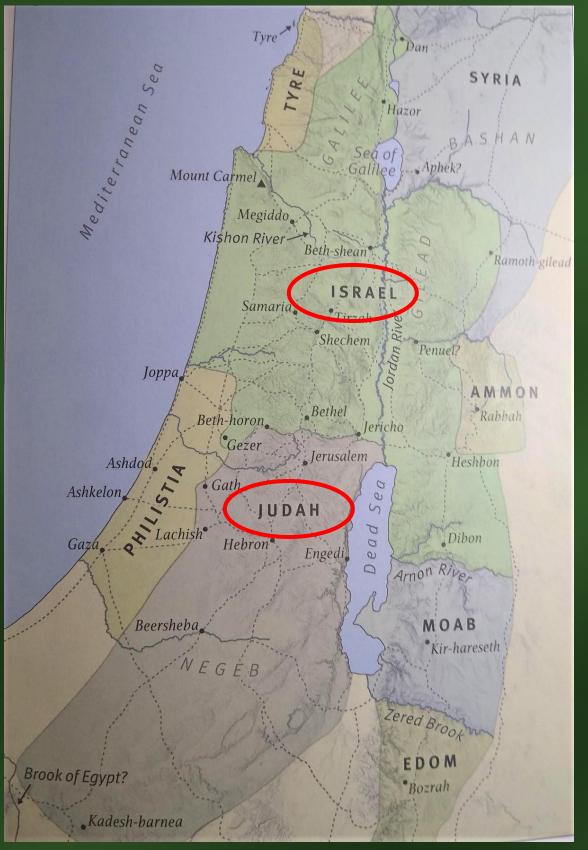
King Solomon



Israel
(20 Kings)
All Bad
Did Not Follow the
Lord









The Divided Kingdom

Northern Kingdom – Israel

Southern Kingdom – Judah

Map Reference: ESV Study Bible; Crossway Bibles



Some Background – The Mosaic Covenant

- Exodus 19:5-8 "All the people answered together and said, "All that the LORD has spoken we will do!"
- Deuteronomy 28

Blessings - 28:1-14

Curses - 28:15-68



The Book of Hosea - Themes

- 1. Unfaithfulness
- 2. Certainty of Judgment
- 3. A Call for Repentance
- 4. Ultimate Restoration





| HOSEA'S CHILDREN | | |
|------------------|-----------------------|--|
| Name | Meaning | Purpose |
| Jezreel | God plants (scatters) | God would scatter His people. |
| Lo-Ruhamah | No compassion | God would no longer show compassion by rescuing Israel from destruction. |
| Lo-Ammi | Not my people | God would sever His relationship because of Israel's disobedience. |



Why such a harsh judgment?

Spiritual Unfaithfulness

Hosea 2:4-5

No Knowledge of the LORD

• Hosea 4:1-2

Blatant Idolatry

Hosea 4:11-14

Corruption of Leadership

Hosea 5:1

Looking to Foreign Nations

Hosea 7:8-11

Cheats and Self-promoters

Hosea 12:7-8

In contrast Israel was to be a kingdom of priests and a holy nation.



Hosea 1:10-11 Summary

- Israel being a great nation again (like sand of the sea)
- Israel will be "sons of the living God" Restored to a relationship with the LORD
- The divided kingdom will be reunited
- They will have one leader.
- They will take root in the land (ref. coming up from the land; blessed)

Hosea 2:1 – Israel will be MY PEOPLE and will HAVE COMPASSION



New Covenant

Jeremiah 31:31-34 Blessing "You are sons of the Living God"

Abrahamic Covenant

Genesis 12:1-3 Land, Seed, & Blessing

Palestinian Covenant

Deuteronomy 30:1-10 Land "will be gathered together"

Davidic Covenant

2 Samuel 7:12-16 Seed "appoint for themselves one leader"